## ADVANCED SUBSIDIARY GCE

ACCOUNTING
F011/RB
Accounting Principles
RESOURCE BOOKLET
SPECIMEN 2009

To be given to candidates at the start of the examination

## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- The information required to answer questions 1-2 is contained within this Resource Booklet.
- Do not hand this Resource Booklet in at the end of the examination. It is not needed by the Examiner.


## INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- This document consists of 8 pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Answer both questions.

1* Scarlett, a trader, prepared the following Trial Balance from her accounts on 31 December 2006.

|  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{Dr} \\ £ \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{Cr} \\ & £ \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Capital |  | 60,000 |
| 10\% Loan |  | 30,000 |
| Loan interest | 2,750 |  |
| Drawings | 7,000 |  |
| Purchases | 173,000 |  |
| Purchase returns |  | 4,000 |
| Sales |  | 56,000 |
| Sales returns | 8,000 |  |
| Discounts allowed | 900 |  |
| Discounts received |  | 1,000 |
| Carriage outwards | 1,500 |  |
| Commission received |  | 2,500 |
| Provision for doubtful debts |  | 250 |
| Motor expenses | 10,000 |  |
| Salaries | 31,500 |  |
| General expenses | 28,350 |  |
| Insurance | 7,000 |  |
| Debtors and creditors | 15,150 | 13,300 |
| Bank | 8,900 |  |
| Stock | 20,500 |  |
| Premises | 105,000 |  |
| Provision for depreciation of premises |  | 10,500 |
| Office equipment | 25,000 |  |
| Provision for depreciation of office equipment |  | 9,000 |
| Motor vehicles | 80,000 |  |
| Provision for depreciation of motor vehicles |  | 38,000 |
|  | 524,550 | 524,550 |

The following information is also available.
(i) The closing stock as at 31 December 2006 was valued at $£ 16,500$.
(ii) A debt of $£ 150$ was considered irrecoverable. The full amount is to be treated as a bad debt in the accounts for the year ended 31 December 2006.
(iii) The provision for doubtful debts is to be adjusted to $2 \%$ of the remaining debtors.
(iv) At 31 December 2006 salaries owing amounted to $£ 600$, whilst general expenses prepaid amounted to $£ 450$.
(v) Included in the general expenses is an item of office equipment purchased during the year for $£ 3,000$. This item has not yet been included in the office equipment account.
(vi) One month's loan interest is still due.
(vii) One half of the 10\% loan is repayable during the year ended 31 December 2007, and the balance after that date.
(viii) During the year Scarlett had withdrawn goods for her personal use costing $£ 3,000$. This had not yet been recorded in the accounts.
(ix) Commission receivable of $£ 250$ was owing to Scarlett at 31 December 2006.
(x) Depreciation is to be provided as follows:

Premises $\quad 2 \%$ per annum on cost using the straight line method. There were no additions or disposals during the year.

Motor vehicles $25 \%$ by the reducing balance method. There were no additions or disposals during the year.

Office equipment $10 \%$ per annum on cost using the straight line method. A full year's depreciation is provided on all office equipment held on 31 December 2006, regardless of the date of purchase.

## REQUIRED

The Trading and Profit and Loss Account for Scarlett for the year ended 31 December 2006 and the Balance Sheet as at 31 December 2006.

2 The following details relate to the fixed assets of Walnut Traders for the year ended 31 January 2007.
(i) Fixed Assets at cost as at 1 February 2006 were:

|  | $£$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Machinery | 255,000 |
| Office Equipment | 110,000 |

(ii) Provision for depreciation as at 1 February 2006:

|  | $£$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Machinery | 95,000 |
| Office Equipment | 38,000 |

(iii) On 31 May 2006 machinery which originally cost $£ 90,000$ and with a written down value of $£ 24,000$ at the date of sale, was sold at a loss of $£ 8,000$. The disposal receipt was paid into the Bank Account. No purchases of machinery took place during the year ended 31 January 2007. All machinery held at 31 January 2007 had been purchased since 1999.
(iv) On 1 August 2006 office equipment costing $£ 36,000$, paid by cheque, was purchased. No disposals of office equipment took place during the year ended 31 January 2007. All office equipment held at 31 January 2007 had been purchased since 1999.
(v) Depreciation policy:

Machinery Office Equipment
$10 \%$ per annum on cost straight line $10 \%$ per annum on cost straight line

Depreciation is applied from the date an asset is bought until it is sold.

## REQUIRED

(a) The following ledger accounts for Walnut Traders for the year ended 31 January 2007, showing the balance carried down to the next financial year. Dates are not required.
(i) Machinery
(ii) Provision for Depreciation of Machinery
(iii) Disposal of Machinery
(iv) Office Equipment
(v) Provision for Depreciation of Office Equipment
(b)* Evaluate Walnut Trader's policy of using only the straight line method of depreciation.
(c) 'Provision for depreciation is made to provide for the replacement of a fixed asset.' Discuss this statement.

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